

Use this as an aid to study for your test. Please be familiar with each person, place, or object below. It would be a good idea to jot this information down when doing your assigned readings in your textbook. I will not collect this for grading.

Terms to Identify, Define, and Know for Testing

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| 1 - The Etruscans / Tuscany | 10 - Pompeii, AD 79 / Pliny the Younger |
| 2 – Republic of Rome 509 -31 BC / 12 Tables | 11 – Arch of Titus |
| 3 – Patricians / Plebeians | 12 – The Pantheon / oculus |
| 4 - Julius Caesar / <i>Ius Civile</i> / <i>Commentaries</i> | 13 - Aqueduct / Pont du Gard |
| 5 – Octavian / Battle of Actium, 31 BC | 14 – Constantine (the Great) |
| 6 – Caesar Augustus / Pax Romana 27 BC – AD 180) | 15 - Byzantium / Constantinople (New Rome) AD 330 |
| 7 –Virgil / <i>The Aeneid</i> | |
| 8 – <i>Ara Pacis</i> | |
| 9 – <i>Augustus of Prima Porta</i> | |

Significant Facts to remember for the test and know:

- A. About the life of Julius Caesar / Marc Antony / Cleopatra
- B. Know about Epicureanism / Stoicism
- C. Know about the Roman Forum and its use
- D. Know the legend of the She-Wolf with Romulus & Remus
- E. About the Ara Pacis / the Augustus of Prima Porta
- F. Triumphal Arch and the famous Arch of Titus
- G. Why the pantheon is popular today
- H. About the Roman Colosseum / Gladiatorial combat
- I. The actual fall of Rome (the city) – in AD 410
- J. AD 1453 – fall of Constantinople to the Turks
- K. Importance of Romans as engineers – use of cement and the Roman Arch
- L. “New Rome” for the Western Empire moved in AD 402 to – Ravenna, Italy
- M. Know about Republic writers & orators such as: Cicero / Ennius / Julius Caesar
- N. Know how the Roman writers & sculptors used their skill for ‘propaganda’ programs